

Philippine Newspapers on Microfilm and in Special Collections at Hatcher Library, University of Michigan

Introduction

The tables below list Philippine newspapers on microfilm held in Hatcher Library and some of the newspapers available in the University's Special Collections.

Guides for using Philippine newspapers

In 1984, librarians Shiro Saito and Alice Mak at the University of Hawai'i at Mānoa compiled an extensive list of newspapers available at research libraries in the United States and the Philippines. The Philippine Studies Program at UH kindly granted us permission to reproduce Shiro and Mak's publication, *Philippine Newspapers: An International Union List*, and a digital copy can be found here [\[link\]](#). Other valuable resources for locating newspaper sources and background on various publications include: Victor Z. Torres (2021). *Balita: the story of Philippine journalism, 1811-2019* and Carson Taylor (1927). *History of the Philippine Press* (Taylor's publication has been digitized by the [Library](#) and in PDF by [Hathi Trust](#)). For a useful guide on revolutionary era newspapers, see: Epifanio de los Santos (1927 [1922]) "The Philippine Revolutionary Press," reprinted in Taylor's *History of the Philippine Press* (pp. 49-55). For more on Spanish-era newspapers, scholars should consult the works of Wenceslao E. Retana. For a useful guide on the press during the early years of Martial Law, see: Tom Walsh (1973). "Martial law in the Philippines: A research guide and working bibliography." Southeast Asia paper, no. 4. Honolulu: Center for Southeast Asian Studies, University of Hawaii at Manoa ([link](#)).

Hatcher Library also has volumes of *Index to Philippine Periodicals*. This excellent resource was compiled by librarians at the University of the Philippines Diliman and provides indexes by subject heading for major newspapers and periodicals published in the Philippines starting in 1955. Hatcher Library has volumes of this publication from 1955-1969 and 1979-2001 ([link to catalog](#)). Contemporary newspaper indexes have been maintained online by librarians at the University of the Philippines Diliman and Ateneo de Manila University. Michigan provides subscriptions to Ateneo's "Computerized Index to Philippine Periodical Articles," and it can be accessed via the library catalog [here](#).

Digitized Newspapers and Guides beyond Michigan

Other guides or resources beyond Michigan include: digitized newspapers made available by [Center for Research Libraries, Global Press Archive, Southeast Asian Newspapers](#) and the Library of Congress' [Southeast Asian Serials on Microfilm at the Library of Congress: Research Guide](#). The Library at the University of Hawai'i at Mānoa lists microfilms held by member libraries of the [Southeast Asia Microfilm Project \(SEAM\)](#). Two additional digitized resources for rare periodicals include the University of the Philippines' [Rare Periodicals Open Access Repository](#) and the University of Santo Tomas' [Rare Periodicals Digital Collection](#). Recent efforts to preserve Martial Law era publications and documents have been made by Philippines-based [Project Gunita](#) and a joint collaboration between [UP-Diliman, Ateneo, and Hawai'i](#). For more on some of Michigan's collection of Martial Law era publications see the guide, "Martial Law Materials at University of Michigan, Hatcher Library."

This guide to newspapers at Michigan was authored by Mike Hawkins, Lecturer in the Center for Southeast Asian Studies under the supervision of Susan Go, Librarian for Southeast Asia, Australia, New Zealand and the Pacific Islands (2023).

Newspapers on Microfilm in Hatcher Library [or stored offsite]

Title	Dates	Link to Library Catalog	Notes
<i>Ang Bagong Katarungan</i> [Cagayan de Oro]	Jan. 18-Dec. 20, 1975; Aug. 7, 1976-Sept. 17, 1977; Jan. 1979- Dec. 1981; Jan-Dec. 1983; Dec 28, 1985- Dec. 27, 1986.	Film X1990	
<i>Ang Pahayagang Malaya</i> [also known as <i>Malaya</i>]	Dec. 4, 1981-Dec. 2019	FILM X1691 (stored offsite)	Includes Martial Law coverage
<i>Ang Peryodiko Dabaw</i> [Davao City]	Feb.-Dec. 1988 [scattered issues]	Film X1991	
<i>Araw ng Dabaw</i> [Davao City]	1988-1990	Buhr	

<i>Bannawag</i>	1998-1999	Buhr	Ilokano
<i>Bulletin Today</i>	See entry for “Manila Bulletin”	FILM X1083	See entry for “Manila Bulletin”
<i>Business Day</i>	1967-1984 and 1985-1987	FILM X1603 [1967-1984] FILM X1981 [1985-1987]	
<i>Business Day File</i>	Aug. 1973- Dec. 1986	FILM X1693	“The most important rulings issued by various government agencies which have a bearing on Philippine business.”
<i>Business World</i>	Jan. 1998- Dec. 2017	FILM X3335	post-2017 offsite??
<i>Diario de Manila</i>	1849; 1850-Jan 1851	FILM X3657	Absorbed by <i>Boletin Oficial de Filipinas</i> in 1852; <i>Boletin Oficial de Filipinas</i> has been digitized by University of Santo Tomas Library (link here). It continued as <i>Gaceta de Manila</i> (see below) on Jan. 1, 1861. [see also, Taylor pp. 16 and 18-19]; see also copies in Spec. Collections below.
<i>El Comercio [Commerce]</i>	Oct. 11, 1869- Sep. 30, 1938	Film X1084	“In Spanish until 1925, at which time it was purchased by publishers of “La Opinion” and converted into an English supplement.” (Saito and Mak)
<i>La Opinión</i> (Filmed w/ <i>El Comercio</i>)	1926-1936	FILM X1084 Reel 76-113	

			See also, Taylor pp. 20; 23-25 for more on the importance of “La Opinión.”
<i>El Renacimiento/Ang Muling Pagsilang [Ang Mulig Pagsilag]</i> [Spanish and Tagalog]	Jan. 1903-March 1908 (w/ misc. Jan 18, 1902 copy).	FILM X1985	“strong Nacionalista tendencies. It had a greater circulation than any Filipino paper before it and was very influential.” (Taylor, p. 43) Note: CRL has digitized and made this newspaper OCR searchable: link here . UMich has digitized by month but it is not OCR searchable: link here .
<i>Fookien Times</i> [Also titled as: <i>Fookien Times Philippines Yearbook</i> and <i>Xin Min ri bao nian jian</i>]	1950,1952-1974; 1974-1997 (includes index); 2005-present	Buhr : [1950, 1952-1974] Deep Storage : [1974-1997] Hatcher : [2005-present] Xin Min ri bao nian jian : 1954, 1963, 1968	
<i>Gaceta de Manila</i>	FILM X3657: misc. issues: 1849, 1850-1851; 1862-1873; and Jan.-Dec. 1874 FILM X3658: July-Dec. 1878; July-Dec. 1879; Jan-June 1881; Jan.-June 1882; Jan 1888-Dec. 1888; July 1890-June 1891; July 1893-	FILM X3657 , FILM X3658 , and FILM X3644	Previously known as <i>Boletin Oficial de Filipinas</i> and <i>Diario de Manila</i> (see entry for <i>Diario de Manila</i>). See Spec. Collections listing below for physical copies.

	Dec. 1894; Jan-June 1896; July-Dec. 1887; July-Dec 1886; July-Dec 1884; July- Dec 1883; July-Dec 1884; Jan-June 1885 FILM X3644: Feb. 1861-July 1866; Feb. 1867-June 1868.		
<i>Golden Chronicle</i> [Cagayan de Oro]	May 16-31, 1988-July 26, 1989. [scattered issues]	Film X1988	
<i>Ichthys</i>	1978-1985	Buhr	See also: “Martial Law Materials at University of Michigan, Hatcher Library”
<i>Isagani</i>	Feb. 1925-Aug. 1927 (missing June 1927)	FILM X2474	
<i>La Democracia</i>	June 6, 1899- Dec. 7, 1899; April 20, 1901- April 1917	FILM X2035	“the organ of the Federal party [Partido Federalista], which supported the American government” (Taylor, p. 38); see also Torres, p. 86. See also: Spec. Collections
<i>La Estrella de Antipolo</i>	Oct. 1900	HathiTrust Digital Copy and Buhr	“weekly Catholic publication” (Taylor, p. 37)
<i>La Oceania Española</i>	Jan. 6, 1885 – Dec. 14, 1886; Jan. 20, 1887- Dec. 30, 1888; Jan. 8, 1889- Dec. 29, 1889	FILM 36343 and AN 149 .O56	
<i>La Voz Española</i>	1932	FILM X3338 and Buhr	
<i>Lipang Kalabaw</i>	1907-1908,1932,1949	Buhr	
<i>Liwayway</i>	1924,1966-1974,1999; 2015- 2021	1924,1966- 1974,1999 in Buhr; 2015-2021	Weekly literary magazine

		(digital subscription)	
<i>Manila Chronicle</i>	Jan. 1959- Sept. 1972; Jan. 1988-Jan. 1998	FILM X426	
<i>Manila Daily Bulletin; Bulletin Today; Manila Bulletin</i>	<i>Manila Daily Bulletin:</i> June 19, 1923-Aug. 1927; Dec. 1937-1938; Jan 1939-Nov. 1941; Mar. 1, 1946- Sept. 1972 <i>Bulletin Today:</i> Nov. 22, 1972-March 10, 1986 <i>Manila Bulletin:</i> March 1986-Dec. 2015 [2015-2019 off site??]	FILM X3656 (1923-1927); FILM X448 (1946-1972); and FILM X1083 (1972-2015)	
<i>Manila Times</i>	Oct. 12, 1898- March 14, 1930; June 10, 1945-Dec. 31, 1950	FILM X1246 (1898-1930)	
<i>Mindanao Cross</i>	Feb. 6, 1948-Sept. 22, 1951; Aug. 21, 1971- May 20, 1972	FILM X2318	
<i>Mindanao Mail</i>	Jan. 2, 1965- Dec. 16, 1972	FILM X1243	
<i>Mindanao Times</i>	May 3, 1950-Aug. 25, 1951	FILM X2319	
<i>Mr. & Ms.</i>	Sept. 9, 1983- July 23, 1987	FILM X2196	See: <i>Mr. & Ms. weekly Agribusines</i> for continued coverage after July 1987 (??)
<i>Mr. & Ms. weekly Agribusines</i>	July 24, 1987- Dec. 1990	FILM X2197	May contain Mr. & Ms. too (??)
<i>News Express [Cagayan de Oro]</i>	Jan.-July 1989	FILM X1988	
<i>Philippine Daily Inquirer</i>	1989-2019	FILM X2448	Post-2013 offsite?

<i>Philippines Daily Express</i>	May 4, 1972- Nov. 20, 1972	FILM X1085	Pro-Marcos government publication
<i>Philippines Free Press</i>	1907-1941; Feb. 23, 1946- Dec. 31, 1971.	FILM X809	Comprehensive weekly
<i>Philippines Herald</i>	1921-1922	Buhr	“Nacionalista leanings;” “Senator [Manuel] Quezon was the nominal head of the organization.” (Taylor, p. 46)
<i>Prensa Zamboanga</i>	July 1989 (scattered issues)	Film X1988	
<i>Progress</i> (Cebu City)	1929-1931	Hatcher and FILM X3215(3)	
<i>Solidaridad II</i>	1977-1990 [scattered issues, 1-8, 12-13]	FILM 32417(4)	See also additional copies in “Special Collections.” See also: “Martial Law Materials at University of Michigan, Hatcher Library”
<i>Sun Star Daily</i> (Cebu City)	Jan. 1990- Dec. 1993	FILM X2591	
<i>The Cablenews-American</i>	1908-1911 (Year in Review)	Hatcher	See additional copies in “Film X3775” below
<i>The Daily San Pedro Express</i> [Davao City]	April-July 1989	Film X1989	
<i>The Diliman Star</i>	Oct. 11, 1952- Mar. 27, 1953	FILM X820 and FILM 30335(3)	Oct. and Nov. 1952 digitized by Michigan (link)
<i>The Far Eastern review: engineering, finance, commerce.</i>	1904-1941	Available online; Buhr ; and HathiTurst (digitized)	Published in Manila from 1904-1912 before moving to Shanghai (Taylor, p. 42)

<i>The Freeman</i> (Cebu City)	1921-1922;1931; July 18, 1965-Oct. 10, 1968; Feb. 5, 1970-1985	FILM X3558(1) and FILM X3558(2)	
<i>The Mindanao Herald</i>	1909; 1929-1931	FILM 32420(1) [1929-1931] Buhr [1909 and 1929-1931]	
<i>The Philippine-Chinese advocate</i>	1918	HathiTrust (digitized)	See p. 45 of Taylor
<i>The Tribune</i>	April 1, 1930-Nov. 28, 1941	FILM X1712	See Special Collections for 1942-1945
<i>Tiempo</i> [Iloilo]	July 1901- Apr. 1908	FILM X3645	
<i>Veritas</i>	Jan. 1985- April 1987	FILM X2200	See also: “Martial Law Materials at University of Michigan, Hatcher Library”
<i>We Forum</i>	May 1977-Dec. 1982	FILM X1694	Also: digitized in full from 1977-2001 by Ateneo (link) See also: “Martial Law Materials at University of Michigan, Hatcher Library”

Newspapers in Special Collections

Title	Dates	Link to Library Catalog	Notes
<i>Ang Bayan</i>	1972-1979 [scattered issues]; 1987	Spec. Collections [1972-1979] and Spec. Collections [1987]	See also: “Martial Law Materials at University of Michigan, Hatcher Library”
<i>Apostolado de la Prensa</i>	1895; 1896	Spec. Collections (link 1) and (link 2)	Published by Spanish friars in Tagalog and Spanish (Taylor, p. 28)
<i>Balita ng Malayang Pilipinas</i>	1974:Mar 13; 1978:Feb 18; 1978:Mar 4; 1980:Sep 21	Spec. Collections	See also: “Martial Law Materials at University of Michigan, Hatcher Library”
<i>Cebu announcer: an independent business newspaper</i> [Cebu City]	1946	Spec. Collections	
<i>Davao Times Weekly</i> [Davao City]	1940 (July 18?)	Spec. Collections	
<i>Diario de Manila</i>	1898?	Spec. Collections (1898 copy?)	See also, coverage in microfilm above (FILM X3657) and microfilm reel listed below (FILM X2123).
<i>El Progreso; diario de la mañana</i>	1900	Spec. Collections	Film X3775 (below) might have additional copies.
<i>Filipinas ante Europa</i>	1899-1901	Spec. Collections	Published by Isabelo de los Reyes [has also been digitized by Spanish National Library] and additional copies in Buhr
<i>Gaceta de Filipinas</i>	May 14 or May 17- Oct. 14, 1899 (??)	Spec. Collections	“Official organ of the revolutionary government” (Taylor, pp. 39)
<i>Gaceta de Manila</i>	1876-1878	Spec. Collections	See also, coverage in microfilm above

<i>Heraldo de la Revolucion</i> (Malolos).	Sept. 29, 1898- Jan. 22, 1899 (?)	Spec. Collections	<p>“Official organ of the revolutionary government” (Taylor p. 33; see also p. 35)</p> <p>Title changed to <i>Heraldo Filipino</i>, then <i>Indice Oficial</i>, and finally <i>Gaceta de Filipinas</i>. (Taylor, p. 33 and 35 and de los Santos, p. 49; Torres, p. 50-51)</p> <p>Note: Translated copy may exist for Sept. 29-Nov. 6, 1898.</p>
<i>Heraldo Filipino</i>	1898-1899	Spec. Collections	See notes in “Heraldo de la Revolución”
<i>Ilustracion Filipina, Periódico Quincenal</i>	1859-1860	Spec. Collections and Hatcher	See note in Taylor, pp. 16-18 for details on this exceptional paper.
Japanese Occupation Periodicals	1943/1944	Spec. Collections (Steinberg)	
<i>La Alhambra; revista de artes, ciencias é intereses sociales</i>	1889-1890	Spec. Collections	“semi-monthly review of arts, sciences and social interests” (Taylor, p. 26)
<i>La Democracia</i>	1898	Spec. Collections	“organ of the Federal party, which supported the American government” (Taylor, p. 38)
<i>La Independencia; Periódica Filipino</i>	1899	Spec. Collections	“official organ of the revolutionary government” (Taylor, p. 34); Important pro-independence, revolutionary newspaper published by Antonio Luna (see Torres, p. 58 and Taylor p. 33-34); Film X3775 (below) might have additional copies

<i>La Republica Filipina; diario de la mañana</i>	1898	Spec. Collections	“represented the revolutionary faction directed by Pedro A. Paterno” (Taylor, p. 35)
<i>La Solidaridad: quincenario democrático</i>	1889-1895	Spec. Collections Hatcher and digitized via HathiTrust Separate listing in Buhr ?	**Torres suggests that Michigan houses one of only two known complete sets of this valuable reformist paper (p. 42). Historian Guadalupe Fores-Ganzon translated this paper from Spanish to English and copies of the translations are at Hatcher and digitized via HathiTrust
<i>Libangan nang lahat; diariong tagalog</i>	July 23, 1899	Spec. Collections	
<i>Liberation</i>	1973-1974, 1985-1986, 1988, 1990 [scattered issues]	Spec. Collections	See also: “Martial Law Materials at University of Michigan, Hatcher Library”
<i>Manila Times</i>	1945-1946 (misc. issues)	Spec. Collections	See also, more complete coverage in microfilm above
<i>Revista de Filipinas</i>	1875/1876-1876/1877;	Spec. Collections and Link two	“a scientific and literary weekly” (Taylor, p. 20)
<i>Shin seiki. (Bagong araw). (New era)</i>	1942/1943	Spec. Collections	
<i>Solidaridad II</i>	1977-1990 [scattered issues, possibly 1-26 complete?]	Spec. Collections	See also: “Martial Law Materials at University of Michigan, Hatcher Library”. See also additional copies in “Microfilms”
<i>Sulu News (Zamboanga) [Iñg kabayta' bayta'an sug]</i>	1911	Spec. Collections Listing One and Listing Two	[English and Tausug?]

<i>The American</i>	1898	Bentley	“second American daily” after 1898 (Taylor, p. 31 and p. 32); see also additional copies on Microfilm Reel “FILM X3775” below
<i>The Bounding Billow</i>	1898 (Jun, Aug-Sep, Nov-Dec.)	Clements	“first American paper published in the islands...printed on Dewey’s flagship, the <i>Olympia</i> , by two sailors.” (Taylor, p. 30)
<i>The Cebu Chronicle</i>	1912	Spec. Collections	
<i>The Independent: leading Filipino weekly</i>	1921-23,1925,1928-29	Spec. Collections	“founded by Vicente Sotto”
<i>The soldier's letter</i>	1898	Clements	"An illustrated monthly magazine devoted to the U.S. Army and Navy at Manila, P.I."
<i>The Tribune</i>	Nov. 1941-Feb. 1945	Spec. Collections	Some issues might be stored offsite, see catalog entry. See Microfilm above for 1930-1941.
<i>The Whig</i>	1970	Spec. Collections	“Issued by soldiers at Clark Air Force Base.”

Compilation Reels: Some microfilm reels in Hatcher contain scattered issues from multiple newspapers. Those reels are listed here with titles and dates when titles and dates are known.

[FILM X3775](#) is titled “Miscellaneous “Philippine Newspaper 1898-1922,” and it does not contain a label but based on the catalog it likely contains: *El Progreso; diario de la mañana*, Nov.11,18,25;Dec.23,30 (1900);Jan.6,13,20;Feb.10,24 (1901); *La Independencia* (Manila) Spanish and Tagalog), 1899; *The Manila Freedom* (Dec.6, 1899); Jan.6,8, 1900; Mar.29, Apr.1,5,8,19,23,25 (1902)); *The New American*, Feb. 1, 1901-Jun. 30, 1901; *Tribune*, Jan. 10, 11, 14, 1900; *The Cablenews-American*, Nov.11,18,25 (1900);Dec.23,30 (1900);Jan.6,13,20 (1901);Feb.10,24 (1901); *The American* Dec.11,1898;Apr.20,1899;Feb.24,1900; *Ang kaluwásan* (Cebu City) Oct. 5 and 9, 1902.

[FILM X2123](#): A compilation that includes *La Luz*, Sept. 28, 1900; *Diario de Manila*, July 23, 26, 27, 31, 1900; *Libertas*, Feb. 4, 1913; *El Ideal*, May 29, 1917; *Sakdal*, unknown dates, 1930-1932; *Union*, unknown dates, 1932-1941; and *Ang Suga*, unknown dates, 1902-1910.

[FILM X2124](#): A compilation that includes: *Dalaga*, unknown dates; *The Manila Economist*, May 30, 1922; *Wagayway*, Sept., Nov., and Dec., 1945 and April, May 1946; *Sampaguita*, unknown dates; *Semenario de la Opinion*, July 23-Dec. 19, 1932.

[FILM X2474](#), [FILM X2475](#), and [FILM X2476](#) are all in the same box. FILMX2474 contains: *Añ baya'g Pilipino* (Sept. 1913-Dec. 19, 1914; *Isagani*, Feb. 1925-August 1927 (except June 1927), the full title of *Isagani* is *Isagani de "El Filibusterismo" por Jose Rizal: revista mensual de asuntos generals* and part of it appear to have been digitized by special collections [[Link to 1925](#); [Link to 1926](#)]. FILM X2475 contains: *Philippine Intercollegiate Press* (1933-34;1935-1938) and undated issues of *Liwanag*. FILM X2476 is a compilation of what appear to be labor publications that includes: *Palatuntunan pangkalahatan Union de Obreros del Ferrocarril* (unknown date); *Palatuntunan nang Katimawan* (July 1, 1910); *Samahang Anomina Mercantil e Industrial, La Obrera Filipinas* (Oct. 9, 1903); *Pahayag ng Lapiang Manggagawa sa Pilipinas* (Nov. 30, 1925); *Tumpak na Organisasyon at Pagtaguyod* (July 30, 1928); *Palatuntunan ...* (Aug. 26, 1922); *Ang Ritual sa Pagtangag ng "Union"* [19--]; *Tagumpay at Kasawian ng Himagsikan* (1930); *Kikiriki* (1937-38); *The Liberator* (1945); *Scandal* (1937-1941); *Sinag-tala* (1945), and *Democracia* (1939).

[Film X1995](#) includes: *Batikuling* [Note: semanario satirico], May 1, 1930; May 30, 1931; *Katwiran* and *Razon* [Socialist Magazine in Tagalog and Spanish; Note: “primer periodico Filipino socialista independiente organo del capital y del Trabajo”; *Katwiran* also titled: “*Katwiran: pahayagan sa hapon*”], Scattered Issues from 1910 (Year 2); *Ang Filipinas* [Note: pahayagang buwanan ng union de clerigos Filipinos sa arzobispado ng Maynila].Jan-April 1932; July 15, 1934-Dec. 1, 1935 (Except: Aug., Sept. 30,- Dec. 1934; Jan. 15, Feb. 15, 1935); *Amigo Del Pueblo* [Note: Catholic Trade School (Ilokano and English)], Jan-Feb 1934; April-Nov. 1934; *Ang Bayan* [Note: bilingual fortnightly publication of the Philippine League for Economic and Cultural Nationalism (PLECNA)], March 18, 1959; May 14, 1959, w/ “Dahong dagdag ng *Ang Bayan* ukol sa Panitikan: Sept. 29, 1945; Nov. 3- Dec. 22, 1945; *The People's Review* [Note: monthly magazine of significance devoted to people of affairs], Feb. 1949; *Himagsikang Pangkabuhayan* [Economic Revolution, Filipino Retail Merchants Association Inc., 1948; *1st National Labor-Management Congress*, May 1955.

[FILM X2130](#) [could not find on shelf] contains: *The Philippine outlook*, 1943; *Home and school*, 1949; *Mindanao progress*, 1950; *AFP newsday*, 1952; *Rampart*, 1952; *Harvest*, 1952; *ASLP bulletin*, 1954; *Philippine economy review*, 1954; *Newsletter*, 1955; *Asian community magazine*, 1957; *Philippine observer*, 1911; *Anti-tuberculosis bulletin*, 1915; *Report of the auditor for the Philippine Islands*, 1917; *the woman's journal*, 1920; *Sports*, 1920; *Philippine labor weekly*, 1923; *Fiat lux*, 1929; *The Pacific monthly*, 1930;

Trading, 1932; *Sarisari*, 1933; *National economic security*, 1935; *Woman's welfare magazine*, 1936; *Panahon na!*, 1909; *Filipina*, 1918; *Huling bayani*, 1919; *Pukyutan*, 1920; *Ang wika*, 1920; *Ang taliba ng tayabas*; *Biyak na bato*, 1922; *Palikero*, 1925; *Paraluman*, 1925; *Bulalakaw*, 1935; *Paltik*, 1936; *Bagong buhay magasin*, 1946; *Mabuhay komiks*, 1951, and *The Nation's Journal* (undated)

[FILM X2129](#) [could not find on shelf] contains *Alitaptap*, 1928-1930; *Bunton pague*, 9 Nov.-14 Dec. 1912; *Enciclopedia Filipina*, Feb. 1908; *El Espiritismo en Filipina*, 3 Jan. 1911; *Feria de novedades*, 1915; *Cervantes*, Jan. 1916; *Homenaje a Jose Palma*, Feb. 1916; *El Bicolano*, Aug. 1917; *La Verdad*, Jan. 1918; *Bisturi social*, 1 May 1918; *La Solidaridad*, Mar. 1919; *La Vos del Pueblo Pilipino*, Feb. 1919; *La Epoca*, Jun. 1922; *Revista filatelica Filipina*, 1937; *Revista Espirita religioso*, 1937; *Democracia Española*, Feb. 1937; *Universe*, Dec. 1948; *Philippine theatrical gazette*, Feb. 1938; *Journal of Philippine Statistics*, Jul. 1941; *The evening Herald magazine*, Dec. 1946. and *Khaki and Red* (undated).